

Opportunity Title: ICAR - What life wants: Exploring the Natural Selection of Elements

Opportunity Reference Code: 0013-NPP-MAR22-A-AstroBio

Organization National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)

Reference Code 0013-NPP-MAR22-A-AstroBio

How to Apply All applications must be submitted in [Zintellect](#)

Application Deadline 3/1/2022 6:00:00 PM Eastern Time Zone

Description Description:

The MUSE (Metal Utilization and Selection across Eons) team explores the natural selection of the chemical elements during the coevolution of life and environment on early Earth, focusing on the history of metal use in the biological nitrogen (N) cycle. Our research program addresses the limitations in our understanding by studying the evolution of metal use in nitrogen fixation over Earth's history. On any Earth-like world, life will need to obtain nitrogen from inorganic sources. But will the same metals be required in all cases? By deepening our ability to answer this question, our program will help us understand what makes an environment habitable, which is of high astrobiological importance.

Our research approach integrates the traditionally disparate fields of geochemistry, geobiology, paleogenetics, experimental evolution, and artificial biology toward a common goal of understanding the evolution of metal requirements in biological nitrogen fixation. These field-based, experimental, and in silico investigations connect the planetary and molecular scales, as well as independent geochemical and molecular records of ancient life. We test specific hypotheses targeting currently unknown metal availabilities of the early Earth environment, the metal demands of early life, and the plausibility of alternative evolutionary scenarios in the metal requirements of nitrogen fixation.

Applicants who apply for this research opportunity and are subsequently selected for an NPP award are expected to attend the Astrobiology Graduate Conference (AbGradCon) and/or the Astrobiology Science Conference (AbSciCon) using the travel funds that are conferred as part of the NPP award.

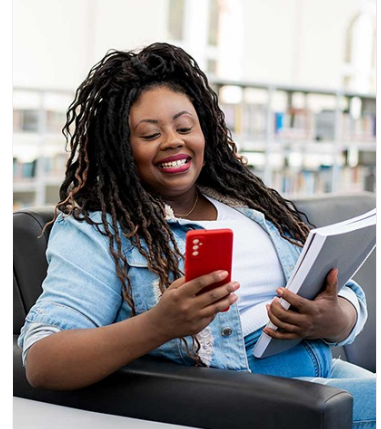
Field of Science: Astrobiology

Advisors:

Betul Kacar
bkacar@wisc.edu
608-263-3622

Elizabeth Swanner
eswanner@iastate.edu
515-708-1254

Anne Dekas
dekas@stanford.edu
650-736-1225



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Lance Seefeldt
Lance.seefeldt@usu.edu
435-797-3964

Eligibility is currently open to:

- U.S. Citizens;
- U.S. Lawful Permanent Residents;
- Foreign nationals who are in the U.S. at the time of application and on a valid J1 visa; and,
- Foreign nationals, asylees or refugees in the U.S. at the time of application with a valid EAD card and pending I-485 or I-589 forms.

These temporary eligibility limitations have been put in place due to inaccessible U.S. consulates and travel restrictions resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic. Foreign nationals have made many substantive contributions to NASA, as well as to the greater scientific community throughout the life of the NPP. Therefore, we look forward to the time when the program will be open, once again, to all qualified scientists and engineers.

Eligibility Requirements • **Degree:** Doctoral Degree.